

R. E. LEE

# SEQUENCE of BLOOM

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of Perennials

Biennials

and Bulbs

CORNELL MISCELLANEOUS BULLETIN 21

NEW YORK STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE



## Foreword

This bulletin, prepared for the home gardener, will help you to select those perennials and bulbous plants that provide a continuous display of bloom from early spring until the killing frosts in autumn. The list of perennials is limited to those that are generally hardy in most sections of New York State. An average height is given so that persons unfamiliar with certain species will know whether the plants are low-growing and belong in the foreground or are tall and should be planted in the background. The flowering period is based on average dates as observed for six years in central New York State. These dates may have to be adjusted for other areas such as Long Island where the season is generally earlier or the Adirondack area where the season is later. The sequence of bloom will, however, be the same in any part of the State.

Probably no one garden would include all the species listed. The smaller the garden, the more the choice must be limited to plants with an extended period of bloom. If you are a beginner, you may start with the seven so-called "backbone plants" and have a continuous flower display. These, in order of bloom, are: daffodils, tulips, iris, peonies, delphinium, perennial phlox, and hardy chrysanthemums. To these you may add others as dictated by space and personal preference, as well as by time and energy for maintenance.

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# Sequence of Bloom of Perennials, Biennials, and Bulbs

Including Height and Color Range

R. E. LEE

Abbreviations: *Bi* : Biennial

*B* : Blue

*L* : Lavender

*M* : Does well in moist location

*O* : Orange *R* : Red

*P* : Purple *Sb* : Does well in shade

*Pn* : Pink *V* : Various

*W* : White

*Y* : Yellow

*T* : Tender, must be dug and stored over winter

## Perennials and Biennials

Approx. height Feet	Botanical name	Common name	Color	Period of bloom							Remarks
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	
3	<i>Achillea filipendulina</i>	Fernleaf Yarrow	Y					xx	xxx		
2	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> var. <i>rubrum</i>	Pink Yarrow	R, Pn					xxx	xx		
2½	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort	W					xx	xxx	xx	
3½	<i>Aconitum carmichaeli</i> ( <i>fisheri</i> )	Monkshood	P							xxx	Sh
3½	<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monkshood	B, P						xxx	x	Sh
4½	<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i>	Monkshood	B					xxx	xx		Sh
3	<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Yellow Monkshood	Y				xx	x			
2	<i>Actea alba</i> and <i>A. rubra</i>	Baneberry	W			xxx	x				Sh
1	<i>Aethionema grandiflorum</i>	Persian Stonecress	Pn			x	xx				
¾	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugleweed	P, W			xx	xx				Sh
6	<i>Althaea rosea</i> (Bi)	Hollyhock	V					xx	xxx		
2½	<i>Alstroemeria aurantiaca</i>	Alstroemeria	O, Y					xx	xx		
1½	<i>Alyssum murale</i>	Yellowtuft	Y					xx	x		
1¼	<i>Alyssum saxatile</i>	Goldentuft	Y		x	xxx					
3	<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Amsonia	B			x	xx				
5	<i>Anchusa azurea</i> ( <i>italica</i> )	Italian Bugloss	B				xxx	xxx	xx		
1/3	<i>Androsace primuloides</i>	Rock Jasmine	Pn			x	xxx				
4½	<i>Anemone hybrida</i> ( <i>japonica</i> )	Japanese Anemone	Pn, W						x	xxx	Sh
1	<i>Anemone pulsatilla</i>	Pasque Flower	P		xx	xx					
1 1/3	<i>Anemone sylvestris</i>	Snowdrop Anemone	W		xx	xxx					
3	<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i>	Golden Marguerite	Y				x	xxx	xxx		
2	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	R			xx	x				
3	<i>Aquilegia hybrida</i>	Longspurred Columbine	V				xxx	xx			
3	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	European Columbine	P, Pn, W				x	xxx	x		
1	<i>Arabis caucasica</i> ( <i>alpina</i> , <i>albida</i> )	Rockcress	W		xx	xxx					
¾	<i>Arabis procurrens</i>	---	W		x	xxx					
1	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift, Sea Pink	R Pn			xx	xxx				
5	<i>Artemisia lactiflora</i>	White Mugwort	W						xxx	xx	
5	<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	Goatsbeard	W				xx	x			Sh
3	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	O					x	xxx		
¾	<i>Asperula odorata</i>	Sweet Woodruff	W			x	xx				Sh
4	<i>Asphodeline lutea</i>	Asphodel	Y				xxx				
1	<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Rock Aster	B, W, R				xx	x			
2	<i>Aster amellus</i>	Italian Aster	B, P						xx	xxx	
2¼	<i>Aster frikarti</i>	---	B					x	xxx	xx	
6	<i>Aster novae angliae</i>	New England Aster	P, Pn, W						x	xxx	
5	<i>Aster novibelgii</i>	New York Aster	V						x	xxx	
1	<i>Aster novibelgii</i> (dwarfs)	New York Aster	V						x	xxx	
2½	<i>Astilbe arendsii</i>	Astilbe	Pn, R, W					xx			
½	<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i>	Aubrieta	P		x	xxx	xx				Sh
4	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False Indigo	B				xxx				
4	<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>	Blackberry Lily	R, Y, O					xx	xx		
½	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English Daisy	R, Pn, W		xx	xxx	xxx	x			
1½	<i>Bergenia cordifolia</i>	( <i>Saxifraga cordifolia</i> )	Pn-P		x	xxx					M Sh
4	<i>Boltonia latisquama</i>	Boltonia	L					x	xxx	xx	

Approx. height Feet	Botanical name	Common name	Color	Period of bloom							Remarks
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	
1¼	<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	Siberian Bugloss	B		xx	xxx	x				
¾	<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Poppy Mallow	R-P				x	xxx	xxx	xx	
1	<i>Campanula carpatica</i>	Carpathian Harebell	B P W					xx	xxx	xx	
2½	<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Danesblood	P, B				xx	xx			Sh
3½	<i>Campanula lactiflora</i>	Bellflower	B					xxx	xx		Sh
3	<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Bellflower	P				xx				Sh
3	<i>Campanula medium</i> (Bi)	Canterbury Bells	B, P, Pn, W				x	xx			
3	<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Willowleaf Bellflower	B W				x	xxx			
1/3	<i>Campanula poscharskyana</i>		B				xx	x			Sh
1	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	B W				xx	xxx	xxx		
2½	<i>Catananche caerulea</i>	Cupid's Dart	B					xxx	xx		
2½	<i>Centaurea dealbata</i>	Persian Centaurea	L				xx	xxx			
3	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Globe Centaurea	Y					xx			
2½	<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Mountain Bluet	B W				x	xx.....	x	xx	
2	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	R					xx	xx		
6	<i>Cephalaria alpina</i>	Giant Scabiosa	Y					xx	x		
1	<i>Cerastostigma plumbaginoides</i>	Plumbago, Blue Leadwort	B						xx	xxx	
1	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow-in-summer	W				x	xxx			
2½	<i>Chrysanthemum coccineum</i>	Pyrethrum, Painted Daisy	R Pn W				xxx	x			
3	<i>Chrysanthemum maximum</i>	Shasta Daisy	W				xxx	xxx	xx		
3	<i>Chrysanthemum morifolium</i>	Hardy Chrysanthemum	V						x	xxx	
2	<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Feverfew, Matricaria	W					xxx	xx		
3	<i>Chrysanthemum rubellum</i>	Clara Curtis Mum	L						xxx	xxx	
6	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Snakeroot	W					xxx	x		Sh
4	<i>Clematis heracleifolia</i>	---	B						xxx	x	
3	<i>Clematis integrifolia</i>	---	B					xxx	xx		
3½	<i>Clematis recta</i> var. <i>manshurica</i>	---	W					xx	xx		
1	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily of the Valley	W Pn				xx				Sh
2½	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Coreopsis	Y					x	xxx	xxx	xx
3	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Golden Shower	Y					x	xxx	xxx	
¾	<i>Corydalis lutea</i>	Corydalis	Y				x	xxx	xxx	xxx	Sh
1½	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Yellow Ladyslipper	Y				xx	xx			Sh
1	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink Ladyslipper	Pn				xx				Sh
4	<i>Delphinium cheilanthum</i>	Belladonna Delphinium	B W					x	xxx		
6	<i>Delphinium elatum</i>	Delphinium	B P W					x	xxx		
2	<i>Delphinium grandiflorum</i> (Bi)	Chinese Delphinium	B W					x	xxx	x	
2	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet William	V					xx	xxx		
1	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink	R Pn W				xx	xxx			
1	<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	Cottage Pink	Pn				x	xxx			
1	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel Corn	W		xx	xx					Sh
¾	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	W		xx	x					Sh
1¼	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild Bleedingheart	Pn			xxx	xxx	xxx	x		Sh
2¼	<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i>	Bleedingheart	R W			xx	xxx				Sh
3	<i>Dictamnus albus</i>	Gasplant	W P				xxx				
3	<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Yellow Foxglove	Y				xxx	x			
5	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> (Bi)	Foxglove	L P W				xx	xx			
1¼	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting Star	W Pn			xxx	xx				Sh
1	<i>Doronicum clusii</i>	Dwarf Leopardsbane	Y		x	xxx					
3	<i>Doronicum pardalianches</i>	Leopardsbane	Y		x	xxx	x				
½	<i>Dryas octypetala</i>	Dryas	W		xx						
4	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> (Rudbeckia)	Purple Cone flower	P					x	xxx	x	Sh
4	<i>Echinops exaltatus</i> (ritro)	Globe thistle	B					xx	xxx	x	

Approx. height Feet	Botanical name	Common name	Color	Period of bloom							Remarks
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	
1½	<i>Epimedium</i> sp.	Epimedium	W Y R			xx x					Sh
½	<i>Eranthis byemalis</i>	Winter Aconite	Y	xx xx							
3-6	<i>Eremurus</i> sp.	Foxtail Lily	W Pn Y				xx xx				
3	<i>Eryngium amethystinum</i>	Eryngo	B P					x xxx x			
2	<i>Erysimum allionii</i> (Bi)	Siberian Wallflower	Y O			xx xx.....		x x			
3	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower	P						x xxx		Sh
1	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Y			xx xxx					
2	<i>Euphorbia epithymoides</i>	Euphorbia	Y			xx x					
1¾	<i>Filipendula hexapetala</i>	Dropwort	W			xxx					
4	<i>Filipendula rubra</i> ( <i>Spiraea venusta</i> )	Queen of the Prairie	R Pn				x xx				M Sh
4	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Queen of the Meadow	W				xxx				
3	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Gaillardia	Y R				xxx xxx	xxx xx			
2½	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Goatsrue	P W				xxx				
3	<i>Galium aristatum</i>	Bedstraw	W				xx xxx				
4	<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>	Gaura	W				xxx xxx	xx			
2	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	W B P			xx xx					Sh
1	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Cranesbill	R P			x xxx	xxx x				Sh
2½	<i>Geum</i> sp.	Geum	R O Y			xx xxx x					
¼	<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Creeping Babysbreath	W Pn			x xxx xxx x					
3	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	Babysbreath	W				xxx xxx				
3	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Y R					xx xxx			
1½	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Rockrose, Sunrose	R Y O				xxx				
3½	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> var <i>multiflorus</i>	Thinleaf Sunflr.	Y					xx xx			
6	<i>Helianthus salicifolius</i> ( <i>orgyalis</i> )	- - -	Y					x xx			
3½	<i>Heliopsis scabra</i>	Heliopsis	Y				xxx xxx xxx				
1	<i>Helleborus niger</i>	Christmas rose	W P	November 1st to April 15th							Sh
1	<i>Helleborus orientalis</i>	Lenten Rose	W P	xxx xxx xx							Sh
2 to 4	<i>Hemerocallis</i> sp.	Daylily	Y O R	June to Sept according to var.							Sh
¼	<i>Hepatica</i> sp.	Hepatica	Pn P W		x xx						Sh
3	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame Rocket	P W			x xxx xx					Sh
1½	<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>	Coralbells	R Pn W			x xxx xxx	xxx x				
5½	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose-Mallow	W R Pn					xx xxx			
2½	<i>Hosta fortunei</i>	Tall clustered Funkia	L W				x xxx				Sh
2	<i>Hosta lancifolia</i>	Narrowleaved Plantain Lily	L					xxx x			Sh
2½	<i>Hosta plantaginea</i>	Fragrant Plantain Lily, Funkia	W					xx xxx			Sh
2½	<i>Hosta ventricosa</i>	Blue Plantain Lily, Funkia	B				xxx				Sh
1	<i>Iberis gibraltarica</i>	Candytuft	L			xx xxx					
1	<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Candytuft	W		xxx x						
2	<i>Iris chamaeiris</i>	Dwarf Iris	V		x xx						
½	<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested Iris	L		xx						
3	<i>Iris (germanica type)</i>	Common Iris	V			xx xx					
3	<i>Iris kaempferi</i>	Japanese Iris	R P W				xx xx				
1	<i>Iris pumila</i>	Dwarf Iris	V		x xxx						
3	<i>Iris sibirica</i>	Siberian Iris	P W			xxx					
3	<i>Kniphofia</i> sp.	Torchlily, Tritoma, Red Poker	R Y O					xx xxx x			
1	<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Deadnettle	L W		x xxx	xxx xxx	xxx	xxx			
3	<i>Lespedeza thunbergii</i>	Bush clover	P					x xxx			
5	<i>Liatris</i> sp.	Gayfeather, Blazing Star	L P W					xxx x			
2½	<i>Limonium latifolium</i>	Sea Lavender						xx xxx x			
2	<i>Linum flavum</i>	Yellow Flax	Y				x xxx xx				
2	<i>Linum perenne</i>	Blue Flax	B W				xx xxx				
2	<i>Linum narbonense</i>	" "	B W				xx xxx x				
4	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	R					x xxx xx			M Sh
2½	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Blue perennial Lobelia	B					xx x			M Sh
3	<i>Lunaria annua</i> (Bi)	Honesty	P W		xx xx						Sh
4	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	Lupine	V			xxx x					



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				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	
3	<i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i>	Maltese Cross	R				x	xxx			
2	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	Rose Campion, Mullein Pink	R P W				x	xxx	xx		
2	<i>Lychnis viscaria</i>	Catchfly	R Pn				xxx	x			
2½	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	Y				xx	xx			
3	<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i>	Gooseneck Loosestrife	W					xx	xxx		M Sh
4½	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	R P					xxx	xxx		M Sh
6	<i>Macleya cordata</i> (Bocconia)	Plume Poppy	W					xx	x		
½	<i>Mazus reptans</i>	Mazus	P			xx	x				
2	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Bluebells	B		x	xxx					Sh
3½	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm	R Pn W					xxx	xxx		M Sh
1	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Everblooming Forgetmenot	B Pn				xxx	xxx	xxx		M Sh
1	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> (Bi)	Forgetmenot	B Pn W			xxx	x				M Sh
2	<i>Nepeta faassenii</i> (mussini)	Catmint	B			x	xxx	xxx	xxx	x	
1	<i>Oenothera missouriensis</i>	Giant Sundrop	Y				x	xxx	xxx	x	
2½	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Sundrop	Y				xxx				
3½	<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i> (albiflora)	Common Peony	R Pn W			x	xxx				
4	<i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i>	Tree Peony	RYWPn			xx	xx				
2	<i>Paeonia tenuifolia</i>	Fernleaf Peony	R			xx	x				
1½	<i>Papaver nudicaule</i>	Iceland Poppy	ROYW			x	xxx	x			
3	<i>Papaver orientale</i>	Oriental Poppy	RO W				xxx				
3	<i>Penstemon barbatus</i>	Penstemon	R				x	xxx			
3½	<i>Phlox carolina</i>	Phlox (Miss Lingard)	W					x	xxx		
1½	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Blue Phlox	B W			xxx	x				
3	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Phlox	V					xxx	xxx	x	
½	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Pink	V			xxx	x				
3½	<i>Physostegia virginica</i>	False Dragonhead	W L P					x	xxx	x	
3½	<i>Platycodon grandiflorum</i>	Balloonflower	P B W					xx	xxx	x	
3	<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	Jacobs Ladder	B W			x	xxx	x			Sh
1	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Creeping Jacobs Ladder	B			xx	x				Sh
2½	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomons Seal	W				x	x			
¾	<i>Primula denticulata</i>	Primrose	L W		x	xx					Sh
¾	<i>Primula auricula</i>	Primrose	V			xxx					Sh
1¼	<i>Primula japonica</i>	Primrose	R Pn W				x	xxx	x		Sh
¾	<i>Primula polyantha</i>	Polyanthus Primrose	V		xx	xxx					Sh
¾	<i>Primula sieboldii</i>	Primrose	Pn L W			xxx					Sh
½	<i>Primula wanda</i>	Dwarf Primrose	P		xx	xxx					Sh
1	<i>Pulmonaria saccharata</i>	Lungwort	B		xx	xxx					Sh
1½	<i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>florepleno</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Y				x	xxx			Sh
6	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>hortensis</i>	Goldenglow	Y						x	xxx	xx
4	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Blackeyed Susan	Y							xx	xxx
3	<i>Salvia haematodes</i>	- - -	B				xxx	x			
2	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Sage	B P W			x	xxx	x			
3	<i>Salvia sclerea</i> (Bi)	- - -	Pn B					xx	x		
1	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	W		xx						Sh
½	<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Soapwort	Pn			x	xxx				
2½	<i>Scabiosa caucasica</i>	Perennial Scabiosa	B					xxx			
1	<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i>	Skullcap	B					xxx	xxx		
2	<i>Sedum aizoon</i>	Sedum	Y					xx			
1¼	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>	- - -	P R						xx	xx	
3	<i>Sidalcea</i> sp.	Sidalcea	P Pn R W					xxx	xx		
2	<i>Stachys grandiflora</i> (Betonica)	Betony	P L				x	xx			
1	<i>Stachys olympica</i> (lanata)	Wooly lambs ears	Pn				xx	xx			
¾	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Stellaria	W		xx	x					
2	<i>Stokesia laevis</i>	Stokesia, Stokes Aster	B					xx	xx		
5	<i>Symphytum asperum</i>	Prickly comfrey	B				xxx	xxx	xx		Sh

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				Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	
3	<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Meadowrue	P L W				xxx				Sh
3½	<i>Thalictrum dipterocarpum</i>	Meadowrue	L					xx	xx		Sh
6	<i>Thalictrum rugosum (glaucum)</i>	Dusty Meadowrue	Y				x	xx			Sh
3	<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Maidenhair Meadowrue	Y				xx	x			Sh
4	<i>Thermopsis caroliniana</i>	Thermopsis	Y				xx	x			
1/3	<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>	Thyme	P L R				xxx	xxx	x		
3	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Spiderwort	B P W				x	xx	.....	x	xx
2	<i>Trollius europæus</i>	Globeflower	Y			xxx					M Sh
2	<i>Trollius ledebouri</i>	Globeflower	Y O				xxx				M Sh
1¼	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Trillium	W			xxx					
¾	<i>Tunica saxifraga</i>	Tunic Flower	Pn W				xx	xxx			
4	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Garden Heliotrope	W L					xxx			
3	<i>Verbascum</i> sp. (Bi)	Verbascum	Pn Y				xx	xx			
1½	<i>Veronica incana</i>	- - -	P B Pn				xx	xx			
½	<i>Veronica prostrata</i>	Creeping Speedwell	P B Pn			xx	x				
1¾	<i>Veronica spicata</i>	Speedwell	B Pn				x	xxx			Sh
2	<i>Veronica latifolia (V. teucrium)</i>	Speedwell, Veronica	B				xxx				Sh
2½	<i>Veronica longifolia</i> var. <i>subsessilis</i>	Speedwell, Veronica	B W					xx	xxx		Sh
4	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culvers Root	W					xx	xx		
¾	<i>Viola cornuta</i>	Tufted Pansy	V			xx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xx	Sh
¾	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Violet	P W		xx	xxx					Sh
5	<i>Yucca Smalliana (filamentosa)</i>	Spanish Bayonet	W					xx	xx		

### Bulbs, Tubers, and Corms

3	<i>Acidanthera bicolor</i>	Acidanthera	W					xx	xx		T
1½	<i>Allium moly</i>	Allium	Y			x	xxx				
2½	<i>Alstroemeria aurantiaca</i>	Alstroemeria	V				xx	xx			
2	<i>Begonia tuberhybrida</i>	Tuberous rooted Begonia	V				xxx	xxx	xxx	x	T Sh
2	<i>Bessera elegans</i>	Coraldrops	R					xx	xx		T
1	<i>Brodiaea</i> sp.	Brodiaea	P			x	xxx				
2	<i>Camassia</i> sp.	Camassia	B P W			xx	x				
3	<i>Canna generalis</i>	Canna	Pn R Y O						xx	xx	T
½	<i>Chionodoxa luciliae</i>	Glory of the Snow	B Pn		xxx						
1	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	L							xxx	
2½	<i>Crocus</i> sp.	Montbretia	O Y R					x	xxx		T
½	<i>Crocus flavus (maesicus)</i>	Yellow Crocus			xx						
½	<i>Crocus sieberi</i>	Early Crocus	P		xx						
½	<i>Crocus angustifolius (susianus)</i>	Cloth of Gold	Y		xx						
½	<i>Crocus vernus</i>	Common crocus	P W		xx						
1-6	<i>Dahlia pinnata</i>	Dahlia	V					xxx	xxx	x	T
½	<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	Winter Aconite	Y		xx	x					
¾	<i>Erythronium</i> sp.	Trout Lily, Dogtoothed Violet	V			x	x				
2½	<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i>	Crown Imperial	R Y O			x	xx				
¾	<i>Fritillaria meleagris</i>	Checker Lily	P W			x	xx				
½	<i>Galanthus</i> sp.	Snowdrop	W		xx						
3½	<i>Galtonia candicans</i>	Summer Hyacinth	W					x	xx		
4½	<i>Gladiolus</i> sp.	Gladiolus	V					x	xxx	x	T
½	<i>Hyacinthus azureus</i>	Muscari azureus	B W		xx	x					
1	<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i>	Hyacinth	V			xxx					
¾	<i>Iris reticulata</i>	Bulbous Iris	P		x	x					
1¼	<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	Snowflake	W			x	xx				
4	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Meadow Lily	R Y					x	xx		
4	<i>Lilium candidum</i>	Madonna Lily	W					x	xx		
2	<i>Lilium dauricum</i>	Candlestick Lily	O				xx	x			
3½	<i>Lilium davidii</i>		O				xxx				
4	<i>Lilium formosanum</i> (late varieties)		W						x	xxx	

Approx. height Feet	Botanical name	Common name	Color	Period of bloom							Remarks
				Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sept.	
4	<i>Lilium bansonii</i>		Y O				X X				
5	<i>Lilium henryi</i>		O						XXX		
3	<i>Lilium longiflorum</i>		W					XX X			
3½	<i>Lilium martagon</i>		P W				X XX				
2	<i>Lilium pumilum</i>	Coral Lily	R				XX X				
5	<i>Lilium regale</i>	Regal Lily	W					XXX			
4	<i>Lilium speciosum</i>		Pn W						XX X		
7	<i>Lilium superbum</i>		R					XX X			
4	<i>Lilium tigrinum</i>	Tiger Lily	O					X XXX			
1	<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	Grape Hyacinth	B W P		XX XX						
1½	<i>Narcissus</i> sp.	Daffodils & Narcissus	Y W		XXX X						
1¾	<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>		W			XX X					
¾	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	W			XX X					
2½	<i>Pollanthes tuberosa</i>	Tuberose	W					X XXX			T
¾	<i>Puschkinia scilloides</i>	Puschkinia	B		XX						
½	<i>Scilla bifolia</i>	- -	B	X X							
1½	<i>Scilla hispanica</i>	Spanish Squill	B Pn W			XX X					
1½	<i>Scilla nonscripta</i>	Bluebells	B			X X					
½	<i>Scilla sibirica</i>	Siberian squill	B W		XXX						
3	<i>Tigridia pavonia</i>	Tiger flower, Mex. Shell Flr	R Y W					XX XXX X			T
1½	<i>Tulipa acuminata</i>	Spider Tulip	V			XX					
¾	<i>Tulipa biflora</i>	- -	Y W		XX						
1	<i>Tulipa clusiana</i>		W R		X XX						
1¼	<i>Tulipa eichleri</i>	- -	R		X XX						
1¼	<i>Tulipa fosteriana</i>	Red Emperor	R		XX X						
1½	<i>Tulipa kaufmanniana</i>	Water Lily Tulip	Y		XXX						
2½	<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i>	Darwins, Breeders, Cottage	V			XX					
1¼	<i>Tulipa linifolia</i>	- -	R			XX					
1	<i>Tulipa praestans</i>	- -	R		X X						
1	<i>Tulipa suaveolens</i>	Early Flowering Tulip	V		X X						
¾	<i>Tulipa tarda</i>		Y		X X						
1	<i>Zephyranthes</i> sp.	Zephyr Lily					XX XXX				T



Cooperative Extension Service, New York State College of Agriculture at Cornell University and the U. S. Department of Agriculture cooperating. In furtherance of Acts of Congress May 8, June 30, 1914. M. C. Bond, Director of Extension, Ithaca, New York.



